

Protein Identifier: Q6NTF7

>sp|Q6NTF7|ABC3H_HUMAN DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3H OS=Homo sapiens GN=APOBEC3H PE=1 SV=3

MALLTAETFRLQFNNKRRLLRRPYYPKALLCYQLTPQNGSTPTRGYFENKKKCHAEICFINEIKSMGLDETQCYQVTCYLTWSPCSCAWELVDFIKAHDH
LNLGIFASRLYYHWCKPQQKGLRLLCGSQVPVEVMGFPKFADCWENFVDHEKPLSFNPYKMLEELDKNRAIKRRLERIKIPGVRAQGRYMDILCDAEV

Intro

Q6NTF7 is **DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3H** a product of the APOBEC3H gene found on human chromosome 22. It is a member of the cytidine and deoxycytidylate deaminase family, which take part in catalytic reactions of cytidine and use Zn^{2+} as a cofactor. It's got 4 recorded isoforms on the UniProt database.

The A3H-var/haplotype 2 exhibits antiviral activity against vif-deficient HIV-1.

After the penetration of retroviral nucleocapsids into target cells of infection and the initiation of reverse transcription, it can induce the conversion of cytosine to uracil in the minus-sense single-strand viral DNA, leading to G-to-A hypermutations in the subsequent plus-strand viral DNA. Selectively targets single-stranded DNA and does not deaminate double-stranded DNA or single- or double-stranded RNA.

Exhibits antiviral activity also against T-cell leukemia virus type 1 (HTLV-1) and may inhibit the mobility of LTR and non-LTR retrotransposons

Antiviral activity is neutralized by the HIV-1 virion infectivity factor (VIF), that prevents its incorporation into progeny virions by both inhibiting its translation and/or by inducing its ubiquitination and subsequent degradation by the 26S proteasome.

PSI blast Iteration 1

Job title: sp|Q6NTF7|ABC3H_HUMAN DNA dC->dU-editing

RID [CFZK9NTD01N](#) (Expires on 03-15 22:35 pm)
Query ID [ld|Query_77549](#)
Description sp|Q6NTF7|ABC3H_HUMAN DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3H OS=Homo sapiens GN=APOBEC3H PE=1 SV=3
Molecule type amino acid
Query Length 200

Database Name [pdb](#)
Description [PCB protein database](#)
Program [BLASTP 2.6.1+](#) [Citation](#)

Other reports: [Search Summary](#) [Taxonomy reports](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [Multiple alignment](#) [MSA viewer](#)

New Analyze your query with [SmartBLAST](#)

Graphic Summary

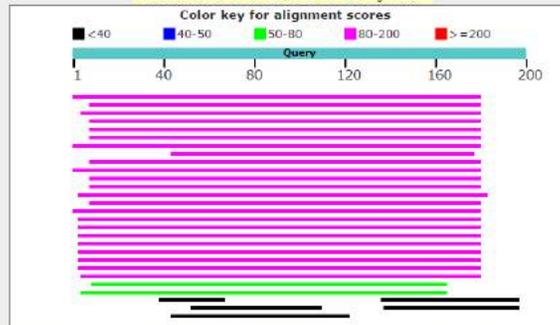
Show Conserved Domains

Putative conserved domains have been detected, click on the image below for detailed results.



Distribution of the top 30 Blast Hits on 30 subject sequences

Mouse over to see the title, click to show alignments



Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession	Select for PSI blast	Used to build PSSM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Vif-binding Domain Of Human Apobec3f	109	109	90%	5e-30	35%	3WUS_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Apobec3f Vif Binding Domain	108	108	86%	2e-29	36%	4J4J_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Nmr Structure Of Apobec3g Nrd Variant, Srd	105	105	88%	1e-28	32%	2MZZ_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, The Crystal Structure Of Novel Apobec3g Cd2 Head-to-tail Dimer Suggests The Binding Mode Of Full-length Apobec3g To Hiv-1 Ssdna	103	103	86%	2e-27	34%	4ROW_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Solution Structure Of C-terminal Domain Of Apobec3g	101	101	86%	8e-27	33%	2JYV_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Extended Structure Of Cytidine Deaminase Domain Of Apobec3g	101	101	86%	8e-27	33%	2KEM_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Zinc-finger Apobec3f Catalytic Domain Crystal Structure	101	101	90%	8e-27	34%	5HX4_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Human Apobec3c Having Hiv-1 Vif-binding Interface	101	101	67%	9e-27	41%	3VM9_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Apobec3g Catalytic Domain	101	101	86%	1e-26	33%	3IF2_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, The Crystal Structure Of The Anti-viral Apobec3g Catalytic Domain	101	101	90%	1e-26	32%	3F1U_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, The Crystal Structure Of Novel Apobec3g Cd2 Head-to-tail Dimer Suggests The Binding Mode Of Full-length Apobec3g To Hiv-1 Ssdna	101	101	86%	1e-26	33%	4ROV_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Structure, Interaction, And Real-time Monitoring Of The Enzymatic Reaction Of Wild Type Apobec3g	101	101	86%	1e-26	33%	2KBO_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain C, Crystal Structure Of A Variant Human Activation-induced Deoxycytidine Deaminase As An Mbp Fusion Protein	106	106	90%	1e-26	35%	5JJ4_C	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, First-in-Class Small Molecule Inhibitors Of The Single-strand Dna Cytosine Deaminase Apobec3g	100	100	86%	3e-26	33%	3V4K_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Hiv-1 Vif Binding, Catalytically Active Domain Of Apobec3f	100	100	90%	4e-26	33%	4IQU_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Nmr Structure Of Human Restriction Factor Apobec3a	93.6	93.6	89%	1e-23	31%	2M65_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Human Apobec3a	93.2	93.2	89%	2e-23	31%	4XKO_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Human Apobec3a Complexed With Ssdna	91.7	91.7	89%	8e-23	31%	5SWW_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain C, Crystal Structure Of The Cancer Genomic Dna Mutator Apobec3b	90.1	90.1	89%	2e-22	32%	5CQD_C	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Cancer Genomic Dna Mutator Apobec3b	90.1	90.1	89%	2e-22	32%	5CQD_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Nmr Structure Of The C-terminal Domain Of Human Apobec3b	87.0	87.0	89%	4e-21	32%	2NRQ_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Human Apobec3b Variant Complexed With Ssdna	85.5	85.5	89%	1e-20	31%	5TD6_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Crystal Structure Of A Primate Apobec3g N-terminal Domain	81.3	81.3	88%	6e-19	30%	5K81_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chain A, Solution Structure Of The Monomeric Form Of Mouse Apobec2	65.5	65.5	78%	4e-13	31%	2RPZ_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Chain A, The Apobec2 Crystal Structure And Functional Implications For Aids	58.9	58.9	81%	1e-10	29%	2NYT_A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

>pdb|3WUS|A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Vif-binding Domain Of Human Apobec3f
MEAMYPHIFYFHFKNLRKAYGRNESWLCFTMEVVKHHSPVSWKRGVFRNQVDPETHCHAERCFLSWFCDDILSPNTNYEV
TWYTSWSPCECAGEVAEFLARHSNVNLTIFTARLYYFWDTDYQEGLRSLSQEGASVEIMGYKDFKYCWENFVYNDDEPF
KPWKGLKYNFLFLDSKLQEI [highest score, e-value]

>pdb|4J4J|A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Apobec3f Vif Binding Domain
TFTFNFNNEPWRGRHETYLCFTMEVVKHHSPVSWKRGVFRNQVDPETHCHAERCFLSWFCDDILSPNTNYEVTWYTSWS
PCPECAGEVAEFLARHSNVNLTIFTARLYYFWDTDYQEGLRSLSQEGASVEIMGYKDFKYCWENFVYNDDEPFKPWKGLK

YNFLFLDSKLQEI [seond highest score, most identical,

>pdb|5HX4|A Chain A, Zinc-free Apobec3f Catalytic Domain Crystal Structure

MEAMDPHIFYFHFKNLRKAYGRNESWLCFTMEVVKHHSPVSWKRGVFRNQVDPETGRHAERCFLSWFADDILSPNTNYEV
TWYTSWSPCPECAGEVAEFLARHSNVNLTIKTARLYYFDDTDYQEGLRSLSQEGASVEIMGYKDFKYCWENFVYNDDEPF
KPWDGLDYNFLDLDSKLQEI

>pdb|3VM8|A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Human Apobec3c Having Hiv-1 Vif-Binding Interface

RNQVDSETHCHAERCFLSWFCDDILSPNTKYQVTWYTSWSPCPDCAGEVAEFLARHSNVNLTIFTARLYYFQYPCYQEGL
RSLSQEGVAVEIMDYEDFKYCWENFVYNDNEPFKPKWGLKTNFRLLKRRL

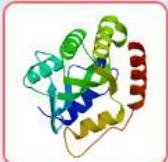
>pdb|2KB0|A Chain A, Structure, Interaction, And Real-Time Monitoring Of The Enzymatic Reaction Of Wild Type Apobec3g

TFTFNFNNEPWVRGRHETLYCYEVERMHNDTWLLNQRRGFLCNQAPHKHGFLEGRHAELCFLDVIPFWKLDLDQDYRVT
CFTSWSPCFSCAQEMAKFISKKNKHVSLCIFTARIYDDQGRQCQGLRTLAEAGAKISIMTYSEFKHCWDTFVDHQGCPFQP
WDGLDEHSQDLSGRLRAI

>pdb|2RPZ|A Chain A, Solution Structure Of The Monomeric Form Of Mouse Apobec2

FKFQFRNVEYSSGRNKTFLCYVVEVQSKGGQAQATQGYLEDEHAGAHAEAEFFNTILPAFDPALKYNVTWYVSSSPCAAC
ADRILKTLTKNLRLLLILVSRLFMWEEPEVQAALKKLKEAGCKLRIMKPQDFEYIWQNFVEQEEGESKAFEPWEDIQE

SWISS MODEL <https://swissmodel.expasy.org/interactive/BrHg6c/models/>



Model 01

Oligo-State **Ligands**

MONOMER 1 x ZN [⚡]

1 x ZINC ION

Ligand 1 in contact with: Chain A : H54, C85, C88

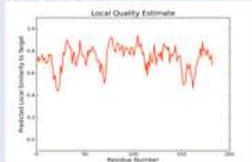
GMQE **QMEAN**

0.68 -2.73

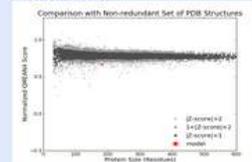
Global Quality

QMEAN	-2.73
C β	-0.86
All Atom	-0.79
Solvation	0.95
Torsion	-2.71

Local Quality



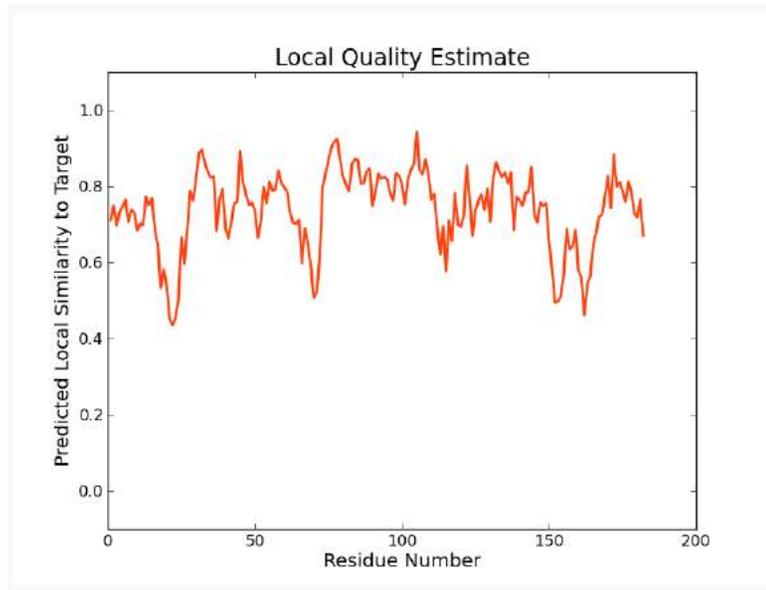
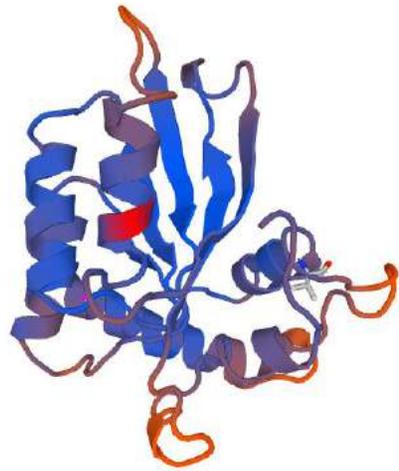
Comparison



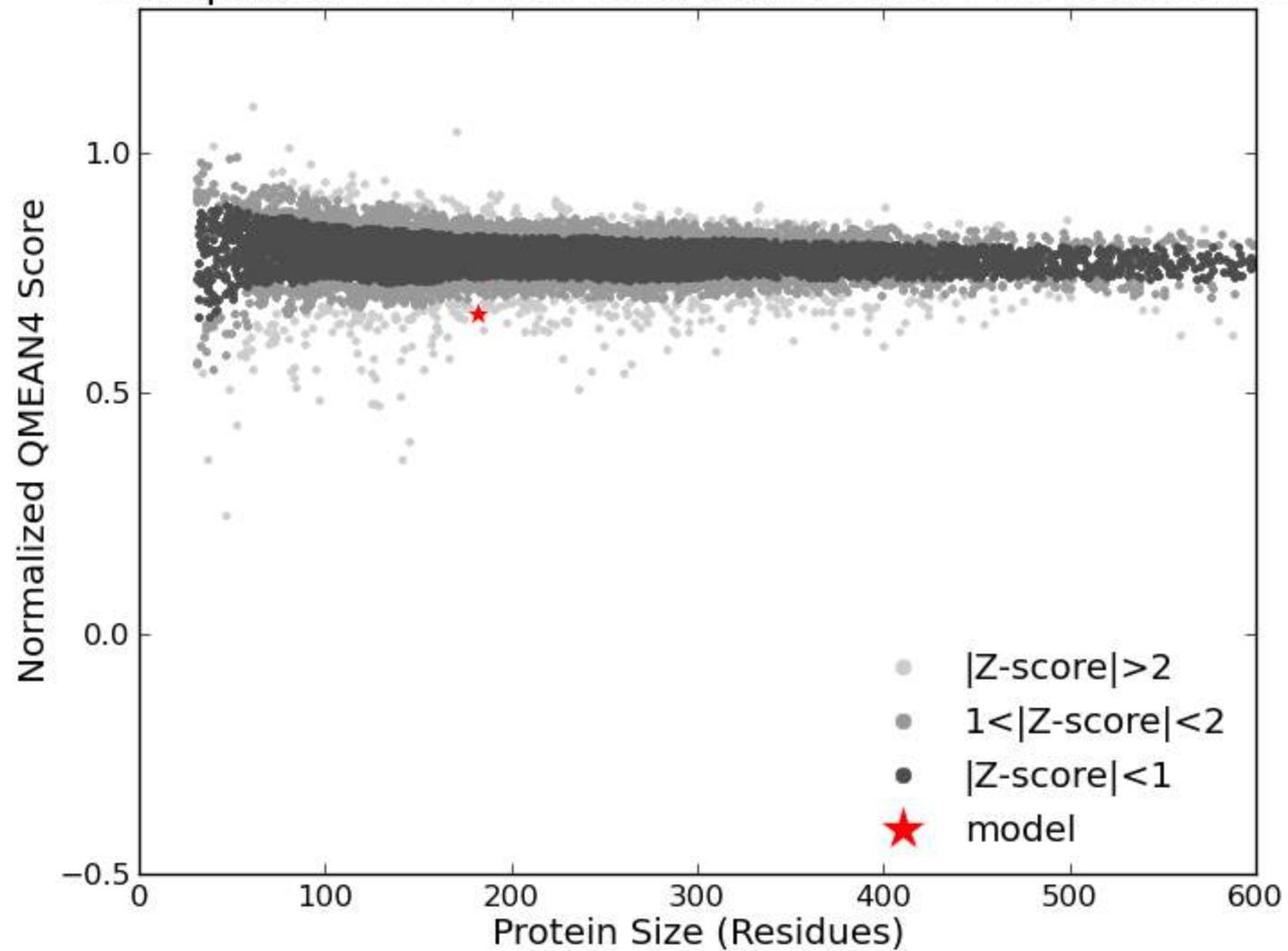
Template	Seq Identity	Coverage	Description
3wus.1.A	36.57%	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3F

Model-Template Alignment

Model_01	MALLTAETFRLOFNKRRLRRPYPRKALLCYQLTPONGS---TPTRGYFENK---KKCHAEICFINEIKSMGLDETQCYQVTCYLTWSPCSSCAWELVDFIKAHDHLNLGIFASRLYYHWCKE	118
3wus.1.A	CAAGHIFVYFKNLRKA--YGRNESLCPTEWIKHSPVSWYRGVFNVDPETHDAERCFLSNFCDLSPNTIYEVIMYTESPCPCACAEVAFELASHSNVNLIFTEPLYFWDTR	130
Model_01	QKGLRLLCGSQVPVEVMGFKPFADCWENFVDHEKPLSNPYKMLELDDKNSRAIKRRLERIKIPGVRAQGRYMDILCDAEV	200
3wus.1.A	QEGIRLSLSEGAIVEMGKDFMYCWENFVYNDDEPFKPNK--LRYNLLFLDSKLOEILE	190



Comparison with Non-redundant Set of PDB Structures



◆ Name ◆	Title	◆ Coverage	▼ Identity ◆	◆ Method ◆	◆ Oligo State ◆	Ligands
<input type="checkbox"/> 5jj4.1.A	Maltose-binding periplasmic protein,Single-stranded DNA cytosine deaminase		40.14	X-ray, 2.8Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl} , 1 x CA ^{Cl} , 1 x MTT ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 4j4j.2.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3F		39.46	X-ray, 3.1Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 4j4j.1.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3F		39.46	X-ray, 3.1Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 3wus.1.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3F		39.46	X-ray, 2.5Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 4j4j.1.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3F		38.93	X-ray, 3.1Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 4j4j.2.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3F		38.93	X-ray, 3.1Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 3vow.2.A	Probable DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3C		37.71	X-ray, 2.1Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 3vow.1.A	Probable DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3C		37.71	X-ray, 2.1Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 3vm8.2.A	Probable DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3C		37.71	X-ray, 3.0Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 3vm8.1.A	Probable DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3C		37.71	X-ray, 3.0Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 2m65.1.A	Probable DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3A		36.99	NMR	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3wus.1.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3F		36.57	X-ray, 2.5Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 5sww.1.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3A		36.30	X-ray, 3.2Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 4xxo.1.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3A		36.30	X-ray, 2.8Å	homo-dimer	7 x ZN ^{Cl}
<input type="checkbox"/> 5sww.3.A	DNA dC->dU-editing enzyme APOBEC-3A		36.30	X-ray, 3.2Å	monomer	1 x ZN ^{Cl}

Analysis of the Results

Critical evaluation of the model and of the alignments

Discuss a possible function for the protein