

Apply Boolean algebra rules in the following THREE questions.

**QUESTION 25**

What is the simplest form of the Boolean function  $y' \cdot (x + y)$ ?

1.  $y' \cdot x$
2.  $x + y$
3. 1
4.  $x$

**QUESTION 26**

What is the simplest form of the Boolean function  $(x' + y)(y' + z)(x + z)'$ ?

1. 1
2.  $x'z$
3.  $x'y' + yz$
4.  $x' + y + z'$

**QUESTION 27**

What is the simplest form of the Boolean function  $(x + xy) + xz$ ?

1. 0
2.  $x$
3.  $xy$
4.  $xy + z$

**QUESTION 28**

Use the following Karnaugh diagram to determine the value of  $F(x,y,z)$  using minterms.

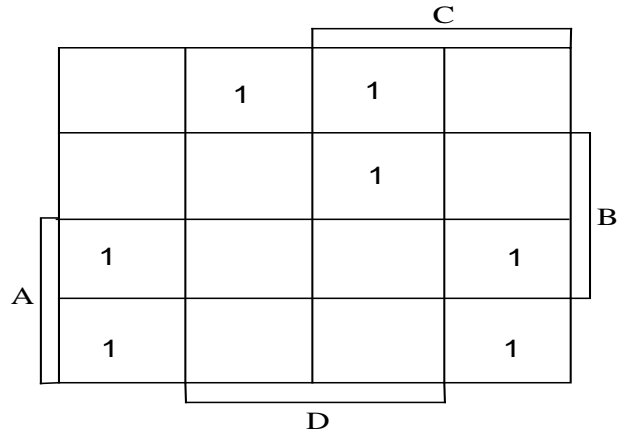
$F(x,y,z) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  ?

	$y'z'$	$y'z$	$yz$	$yz'$
$x'$		1		1
$x$	1			1

1.  $m_1 + m_2 + m_4 + m_6$
2.  $m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_7$
3.  $m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_7$
4.  $m_1 + m_3 + m_4 + m_6$

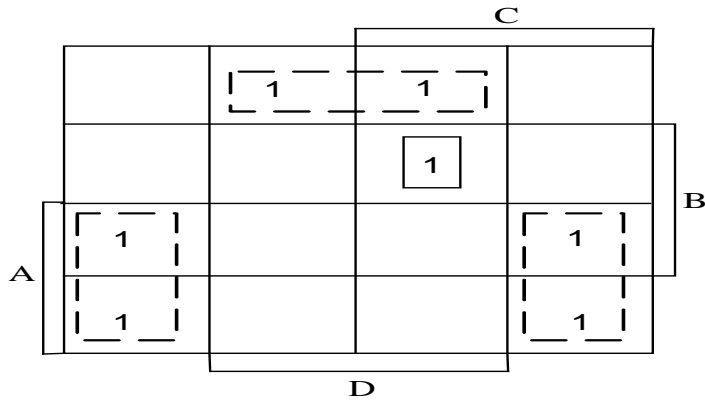
**QUESTION 29**

Consider the following Karnaugh map:

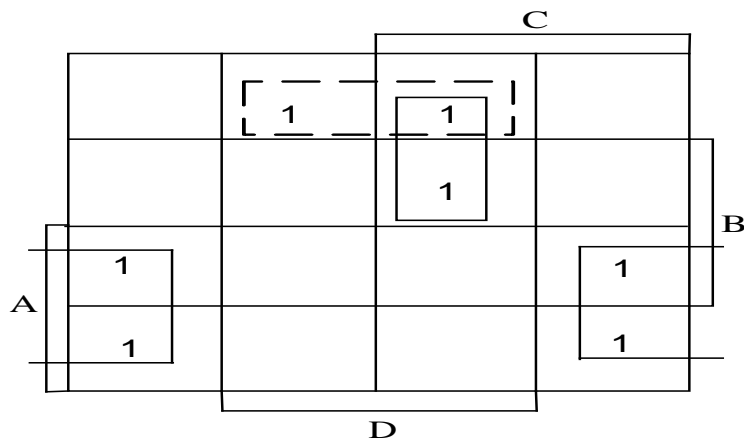


Which one of the following four Karnaugh maps reflects the correct forming of groups?

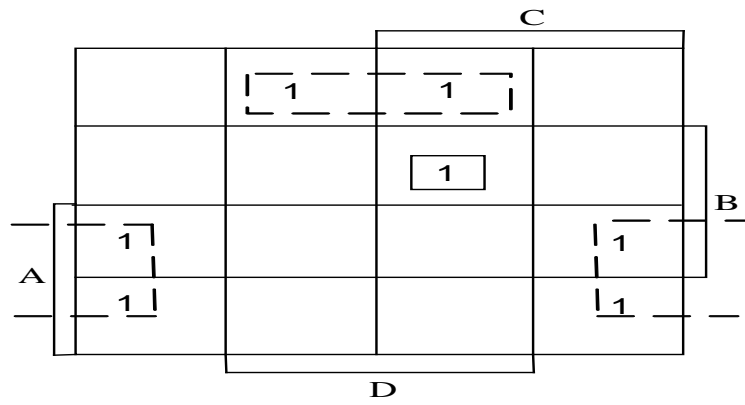
1.



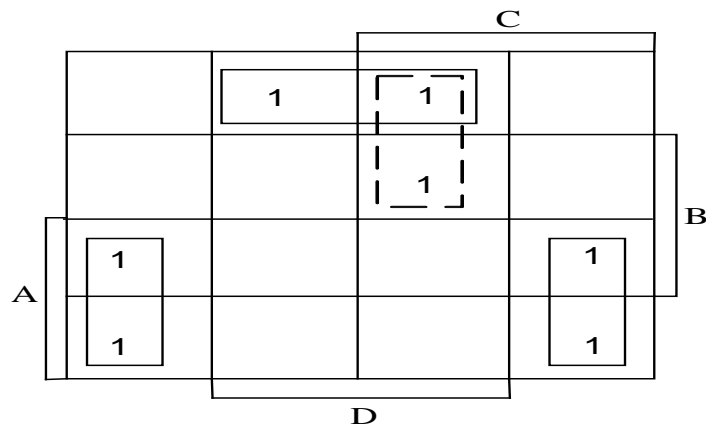
2.



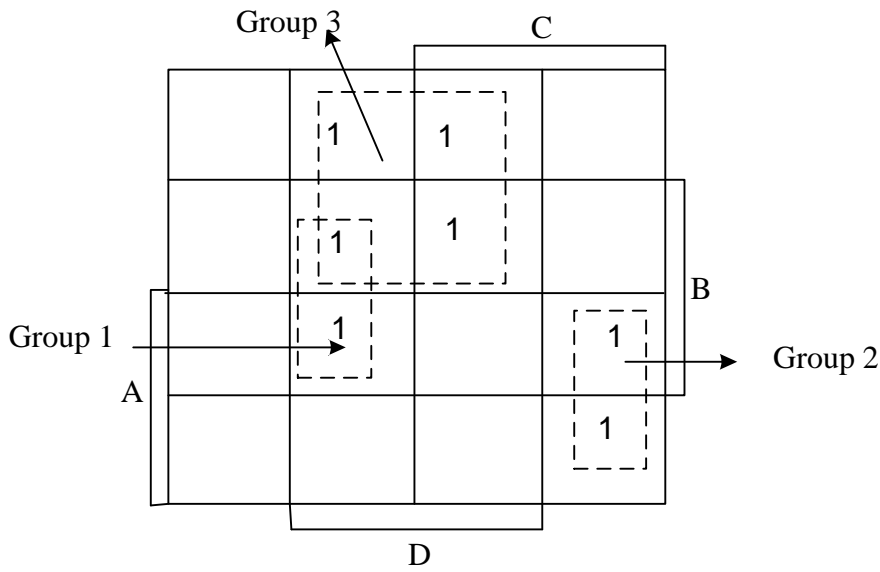
3.



4.



The next THREE questions refer to the Karnaugh map below:



**QUESTION 30**

Which term represents Group 1?

1.  $AC'$
2.  $AB'C$
3.  $BCD'$
4.  $BC'D$

**QUESTION 31**

Which term represents Group 2?

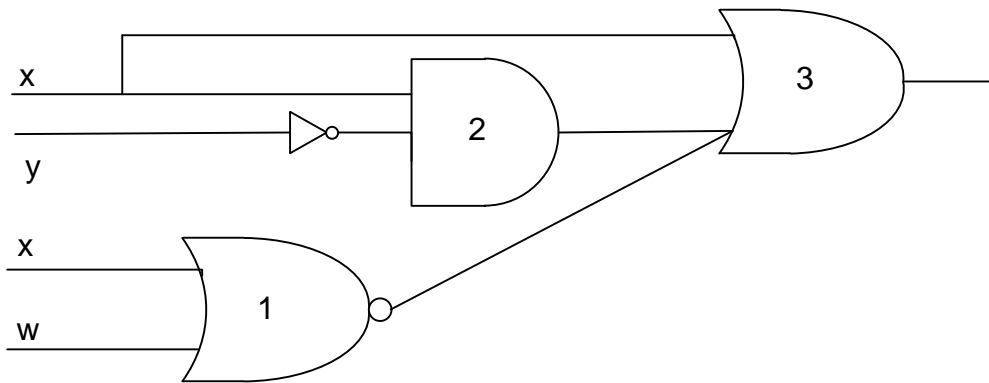
1.  $AD$
2.  $ACD'$
3.  $BC'D$
4.  $ACD$

**QUESTION 32**

Which term represents Group 3?

1.  $D$
2.  $A'D$
3.  $ACD'$
4.  $B'C$

The next THREE questions refer to the following combinational logic circuit:



### QUESTION 33

What is the output of Gate 1?

1.  $x \cdot w$
2.  $x + w$
3.  $(x + w)'$
4.  $x' + w'$

### QUESTION 34

What is the output of Gate 2?

1.  $x + y$
2.  $x \cdot y'$
3.  $(x + y)'$
4.  $(x \cdot y)'$

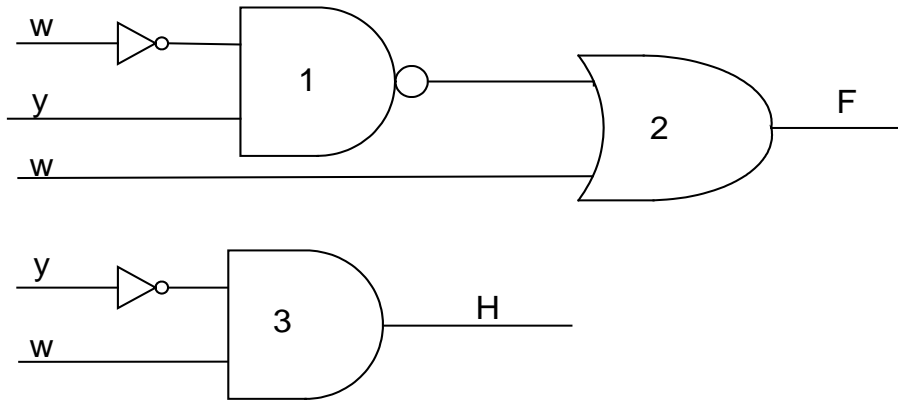
### QUESTION 35

What is the output of Gate 3?

1.  $x + x \cdot y' + (x + w)'$
2.  $x \cdot w + x \cdot y' + x$
3.  $x' + w' + x + y'$
4.  $x + y' + z$

**QUESTION 36**

Consider the following two logic circuits:



These two logic circuits are not equivalent.  $F = (w'y)' + w$  and  $H = y'w$ . One of the three gates can be changed so that the circuits can become equivalent. Which gate can be changed and what kind of gate must it become?

1. Gate 3 must change to an OR gate.
2. Gate 1 must change to an OR gate.
3. Gate 2 must change to a NAND gate.
4. Gate 3 must change to a NOR gate.

**Consider the following scenario:**

Three family members, father, mother and daughter, go for the end-of-year holiday at a national park.

The father's phone, **Cell Phone A**, can only access Facebook and LinkedIn. The mother's phone, **Cell Phone B**, can only access LinkedIn and MySpace, and the daughter's phone, **Cell Phone C**, can only access Facebook and Twitter. This means that each phone can access only two social networking sites.

If the father does not forget and takes his Cell Phone A along for the holiday, then variable  $A = 1$  ( $A = 0$  if he forgets it). Likewise variable  $B = 1$  if the mother takes her Cell Phone B along, and variable  $C = 1$  if the daughter takes her Cell Phone C along. Nobody can take another's cell phone. For example, if  $A = 1$ ,  $B = 1$  and  $C = 0$ , it means that the father takes Cell Phone A along (there is access to Facebook and LinkedIn), and the mother takes Cell Phone B along (there is access to LinkedIn and MySpace). In this case the family will have access to only Facebook, LinkedIn and MySpace.

A Boolean function  $F(A,B,C)$  is defined as follows:  **$F(A,B,C) = 1$  when the family (Father, Mother and daughter together) have access to at least Facebook, Twitter and LinkedIn** when on holiday, otherwise  $F(A,B,C) = 0$ .

Different combination inputs for A, B and C are given in the tables in the following FOUR questions. The question that should be answered in each case is: Which alternative shows the correct outputs for F?

## QUESTION 37

			Alternative 1	Alternative 2	Alternative 3	Alternative 4
A	B	C	F	F	F	F
0	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	0

## QUESTION 38

			Alternative 1	Alternative 2	Alternative 3	Alternative 4
A	B	C	F	F	F	F
0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	0

## QUESTION 39

			Alternative 1	Alternative 2	Alternative 3	Alternative 4
A	B	C	F	F	F	F
1	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	1



**QUESTION 40**

			Alternative 1	Alternative 2	Alternative 3	Alternative 4
<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>
1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	0