

CP5603 Assignment

SP2, Townsville & Cairns (2017)

Due by Friday October 6, 2017 (no later than 5:00pm)

Aim: This assignment is designed to help you improve your critical thinking and problem solving skills, as well as your information literacy skills (i.e. the ability to select and organise information and to communicate it effectively and ethically).

Requirements, Method of Submission, and Marking Criteria:

- Answer all of the following questions in a single document. Each question should begin on a new page.
- For each of the first two (2) questions, write a report of approximately 1000 words in the structure of a scientific paper.
- Include your name on the first page. Include list of references for each question with proper in-text citations.
- For marking criteria of the first 2 questions, see the included rubric.
- In your answer to question 3 (i.e., cryptanalysis), show all your work. Four (4) marks are assigned to the determination of the correct key-length, four (4) marks to the determination of correct keyword and two (2) marks for determination of the complete plaintext (partial marks count).
- Upload your solution to the Assignment Box, located in the subject's site.

1. Bring Your Own Device (BYOD) Policy

Use the Internet to locate BYOD Policy from two different organizations. After reading that information, create your own BYOD policy for your school or place of employment. What restrictions should be enforced? What control should the organization have over the personal devices?

Write a short (approximately 1000 words) report on your research.

[5 marks]

2. Open Authentication (OAuth)

Use the Internet to research OAuth. What is the technology behind it? What are its strength? What are its weaknesses? Will it replace OpenID? Would you recommend it for secure applications like online banking?

Write a short (approximately 1000 words) report on your research.

[5 marks]

3. Cryptanalysis of Polyalphabetic Ciphers:

In this question you learn a classical polyalphabetic substitution cipher (known as Vigenére cipher), and are required to cryptanalyse a given cryptogram. Cryptanalysis of an information system is *the study of mathematical techniques for attempting to defeat information security services*. A cryptographic system is said to be *breakable* if a third party (i.e., cryptanalyst), without prior knowledge of the key, can systematically recover plaintext from corresponding ciphertext within an appropriate time frame.

Background

Julius Caesar used a cipher which moved each letter of the alphabet to the letter three to the left in the predetermined order of the letters of the alphabet. Figure 1 shows original English alphabet and corresponding cryptogram alphabet in Caesar cipher:

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z
d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	a	b	c

Figure 1: English alphabet letter and their corresponding cryptograms in the Caesar cipher

In order to use mathematical notations, let convert letters of the alphabet to integers. The most natural conversion is to assign to each letter an integer which indicates the position of the letter in the alphabet. That is, assign $0, 1, \dots, 24, 25$ to a, b, \dots, y, z , respectively. Using this conversion, Caesar cipher can be expressed as:

$$C = E_k(M) = M + 3 \pmod{26}$$

where ‘C’ is the cryptogram, ‘E’ is the encryption algorithm, ‘k’ is the key, ‘M’ is the message/plaintext (one may replace integer 3 by letter ‘d’).

Caesar cipher is from the family of *shift* ciphers, in which the cryptogram is a shifted version of the original alphabet. Cryptanalysis of the Caesar (and all shift ciphers) is easy, because there are 26 possible keys/shift.

Vigenére Cipher

In Vigenére cipher the key is more than one letter. That is, Vigenére cipher can be considered as a combination of n shift ciphers, where n is the key-length (i.e., the number of letters in the keyword). Let the message/plaintext be ‘individual character’ and the keyword is ‘host’. Vigenére cipher encrypts the message as follows:

Plaintext	i n d i v i d u a l c h a r a c t e r
Keyword	h o s t h o s t h o s t h o s t h o s
Cryptogram	p b v b c w v n h z u a h f s v a s j

That is, the first four letters of cryptogram computed as:

$$\begin{aligned} 'i' + 'h' &= 8 + 7 = 15 \pmod{26} && \text{i.e., p} \\ 'n' + 'o' &= 13 + 14 = 1 \pmod{26} && \text{i.e., b} \\ 'd' + 's' &= 3 + 18 = 21 \pmod{26} && \text{i.e., v} \\ 'i' + 't' &= 8 + 19 = 1 \pmod{26} && \text{i.e., b} \end{aligned}$$

Since the plaintext is longer than the keyword, keyword is repeated till all letters of the plaintext are encrypted. As it can be seen, a particular letter of the plaintext may be encrypted with different letters from the keyword. For example, the first occurrence of letter ‘i’ from the plaintext is encrypted with ‘h’, where its second and third occurrences are encrypted with letters ‘t’, and ‘o’ respectively. That is, Vigenére cipher is a *polyalphabetic* substitution cipher.

To break a polyalphabetic substitution cipher, the cryptanalyst must first determine the period (i.e., the key-length) of the cipher. This can be done using two main tools: the *Kassiski* method, and the *index of coincidence*. Here we explain Kassiski method, you may search the Internet for the index of coincidence method.

The Kassiski method uses repetitions in the ciphertext to give clues to the cryptanalyst about the period. For example, suppose the plaintext ‘to be or not to be’ has been enciphered using the key ‘now’, producing the ciphertext below:

Plaintext	t o b e o r n o t t o b e
Keyword	n o w n o w n o w n o w n
Cryptogram	g c x r c n a c p g c x r

In the given cryptogram (i.e., **g c x r** c n a c p **g c x r**) contains the pattern **g c x r** which is repeated and the distance of repetition is 9. This could be the sign in which the same letters from plaintext is encrypted with the same letters from the keyword. Since in Vigenére cipher the keyword is repeated, the key-length is probably 9 or a divisor of 9 (i.e., 3, because 9 has no other divisor). Assuming that the key length is 3, we split the cryptogram into three cryptogram. That is, the 1st, 4th, 7th, ... characters of the cryptogram are the result of the shift of the 1st, 4th, 7th, ... characters of the plaintext where the shift is the first letter of the keyword. Similarly, the 2nd, 5th, 8th, ... letters build another list. That is, this Vigenére cipher is a combination of 3 Caesar cipher.

Your Task:

In the following you can find 10 cryptograms, that are created by Vigenére cipher, where the plaintext is English text and the keyword is meaningful English word. You are required to decipher the cryptogram that matches with your Student-ID.

[10 marks]

Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXXX0

oifwkigabwggeuilnfvqoinxpvcuckxrzlldwkmuyfaamirrpwflglaoikpfzrpvytzvr
 amj1wxlpvtytqflazsvhngapvkonguoehbvwmzgfosyussgrjmvvkbchkgimfdhpsgrnp
 pblxbjgnvsmiicjifnglystqusugzbagulgzpwwtimitifhfzepvsehyczqygsiahvfhhuc
 uglasfppoagocqofothlplbzbgzqdqmvvqpofothlplqkngvbaawltyvromjxggmuaauwcg
 aggyhyczqygsidvzkueckuwlgregagsfdapwfvyamkmotfpmnxavlaagyafblzfvfpn
 awykogffqkmvvbpoamocqofothlplllazwkysaazbrrbwlgymbtvuszhawggvqpuaeoir
 vpsgrnpbxbjgnvsmiiczaagqvyjwhrcwcsuumfflpkvhqlklvllwjgkmmfwtysbgnvmm
 yqybbrjkqybhrajqygomksaomcawuksrrlagfsjmybgyrzepbseseahxknzrrpwfcir
 omvhqlklvllcrlfqfmsidlzwgqvupbxwkflzamgtmubghjmybzgzeuilnfvuptdusuc
 amumsuupbztjvpfpazvgpvjsuwcgagagciblzhofpmnxhygzzjizpluwghrbpoamocq
 pofothlplwftavqziyxwjyzxwvwrjlvukmgrpwfhtkfluwlgrelbzthtyujwdgjpmvhbcw
 iglasccnqlbarrlaazbvpapsmwjgukgghiyzblhvrlkejbhkcuaazbrrbwlygjpskszl
 kmhxducubxkcdromexgjynmkmvbpoamocqofothlplaengkqvuacnzpvmckfluwlgre
 lwxvclpzmagpfropsgrnppbxbirlklazwkysaazbrrbwlyctmkmvvplkwbjvpvnlasjg
 nvsmiictckmpvyitwmcmyqxrhycqygomksaobdzamhvlzqygomksymaljvppnaxrsw
 jweioigoamhfmapwkolromfmwtqpofothlplaxhfvvhuneszlvzvxfkmdqlariyduggspd
 ywetprlrbzxprlrkqgfdrplalasjgnvsmiicdqlacecdpavzqwgowuckiltqtmbvlhdvl
 pvymwdchdwkwwgjilbcemmivbuzrhtkbueyacjxvfuldwkvckalhognsgsioirpkmeoig
 uowgsiysihsncgjtqdbfuuidzcigapelcrbpoamocqofothlplauasdcpasvccjlkbcem
 mbohocevezamvdqhvvfijroinxhycmwdecnguohkcgcybaxgkflaazbzlnidzcigapetgjg
 nvktgzeuilnfvmmmbzgzeumjyffkapwlskmmidedfqzqtesmyscwlcwromkbueyacjxgkf
 laazbzlnidzcigapexlvabbwlwenvtqgcdght1bavdvzsgcgnvvghnfvlgxgemasfhkkf
 lawfvrrmqbhjfvcdpavuhnhrrpwftczwpvlkotrjhjdhfdvzyxojgnvsmiicapsmwjr
 vnagrrrthawgzeuilnfvdzszwmcuowlgrelbzxjvppnavokgvseufppbzfhrilasiisj
 pkagtfptilbcemmmbzgzeumjtaqvziyxoebhoaoseqpofothlplwxmvvklauktuvgazmiil
 zgwltwwromkbueyacjxwje1vmbbvmappwkkzqlqlksksyvkgckfldwkwsgjilbceysogkwkf
 tqfqzsecyidbgrnbjdbqcwrvgpbmgmsgfazysbafsrjnwbhykzwsgmfllksgijcpblhqyc
 jsoaskflzsfsjqhowfokaomkmvvqpofothlplwlgck

Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXXX1

omqisespiakgwfvoangvuvqdijqimfsrtklowuiakgwfzprpzljmekzbnbusyqmpgrkjoljweagvhymeuhgkxggnbruucahtwxzrggtlxbxbubusjmiwaryqmpgrkjoliwtsxmloljzqbbjixmccgcriegewkxgchfoxicvplamgckpkqegzuvtrqfuvcgokquvnzimwcvfvukvgdgitgfqymsmfvrdkjrsexxwccjmjnbfwtlhqkqtofscxmiwtsxmloljzqbbjitmapcqypnitbowawjilqegkxxqpsfxkvowuiakgwfzprpzlgubiebyiesbvueahfirtcoibomfoelhqqrzyighvuvbgcfczjvrviipbhymxbusyqmpgrkjolqsinuznuzdkvgwdmucgdvzowqkzvyiardcybcopitzclvzmdirtzgwvveovawehqcoemtoywjpcphzwtqfhymswfhnmrtxbfetbldvwlihqkquvnbuqyevrvtecsunuzesrtkagokmnwjsmmxqgzvayiqogbgjyskwuvywemyqgirbowagtwsxnfvzlzfslowuiakgwfvylhskwobffvtoiaqvwtzrocbourdiqimhduizmfseorqfvrvjdqvzbkgntbowagrzkbbjqjmesuiyifqvvjquauckbbhymhqqrvzyjvruqtohdkpkarhktkurbkxxqps

Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXXX2

fhwvseoehmswyudmmcqvvesitiwkeiohaveceeurikehskmeswslgfzsawiqdtrwhejtprgtzhvjeewysiqlxsftcqsztqzdkgmlrdiamsrzduaeizekllryijlyxsekmwktalmliqszhpueczxqvefgklzqrskgycsekiauhlgzbwkirxirxhskgaomesmgkijtajxwkahazlvdltwoicabajmmtupsgxjwolaeiucggwzpejxhyuejtvttiuutpktrllfxdkvlvyekbrntiuaejuumheikunamliqszhpueczxqvusslwfoismiuiilaxyqilapvhedhjryudmmcqvwekiauhmlvabnbsledjtasmccchjktilscgtahrzettxzfdgxweathksmudwvseoujkieoysfsesdayjvdefmpvhedlshtiweiohavecsrcgntjutgwmjoukliueeurikehskmesfgkkvzejtprocwlwjfrmvxldektrubrgoiufhsmimqrqtgtqsklxigclnvvoafuiiqadbdbvpbqtvtfdfvvxjqcjaxtajbrxeczxqfvhwfezzdjtasmcchjkteakwtteexmjfhsmxyqmgkigdinbpvsevieifiubtrztktvvsbkeqddhxrqrkaeiqskbqdankiszztwslftztxtekhpfiggwarkxgiqtkaeiunybrdgllbpvhedzvfgpkivfbokxhskeskpzqrsnxyarktvvzolxjwucaxrkteknkxqslxhvrfamvztxsdqtjbgrxswvvfsztvzzgkvlvyekpmktzvvcuakiubrgiiifiwllfienxvyuskhplfiggmjmphemtmbdxsexylhgmrlbglxajvejqoxfycfidxzvxvgjhygemgkigdeubwvxyzxhzecmlwpswvvfsztvzzgagqlxtaeimqlykslbsobxyba jmmtgtlsketoeklwduomyiqstkmtdewekgdxahxqnwkeceeurikehskmesiffycfidxzvxxgjhygeafwtiavwwxymtammboklmsxelhgfzslkytfivxeceeurikehskmessuaidqsxhvrzyenpkulwoicmcuxwjetjngkgrwbrsdiudicsnxgkarkietqcggykduummftzxpfejuslzdggxyqsasifrtzxqfpudnwgeirxswfhwymvxdagayuczmlvoadvycmtahrjmrwuizzgvhrvusuhrjudwkesxydtvxqifmlzesvxzanoxtiqswgxrzexymtuefmwfxulbserojlittdeLLrdifzmeyudmmcqvwekiauhlsldsuaidqikuejqdggxyqsztqzdsuaidqafwmjbejyitfafwmuqadbrfgrkvlvyelaicawwkffgnvrkteehlxukbwjugfbjzoafmppemsepvtdztrzzbjbgbqlldwtteexmepewwxyqcgghzfiggtzegjxekqrlaeezakbrjtaebvjaraZmemlkvlvyealwrfavmvztlhmdblwfiefomktiapgliueczxqv

Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXXX3

cgqprccgfewmhhtreexwfqcklgbprkepgqhtrfnweweuxjsrxrjxumeiedshauaiketmogyxqudppycefketfktobwyzrkhetapamqrjvggqbbcifjqgydyevetcivkdxtzrihttwpnyzdwegcseprtmarvqgymevipslwgrfdeegtmzbimzpkhmgfyfvfsdhijepsjmpgpcrihzwisztrrxkczxnklkgenskioqtprrgvsdhvvghdpnjjqfytdlwkbspvvagubpciuinhtzxwhudnzxyoegerwqbmqlxqoehudivvmityiefketfktoylajwvfacgvrqiswajqqgfdflgdaieexkoxptkeeyqgsnitsualzxgfmierrfvaeewynzkdtiyitgiduchvvuckklchfweuseiytnkacgigikxgbucaeypyzdwejqfqxgepcbsjaxikhishyqwayiiczuoeuxjofihveuggbpkmqbauaemibaexchfpcbitkmhnfxtsmai jxkqydksciffxnelvqdqntvadfdspwvhsyhwvvgrqhixrgrfdwzxjgfpnxjsmitrgmgaueuyeoftdftrcztnkwvaznvvvqntvadfxoettcotsjfwpxdesvyzdwklgqdnpsksifmehzgmskpduvwacacpawflajvgegtskifhptkllgszrrptvwacaehfsogygxkczerfgggetstswzpqeuspsejtonmghurpnmnnhrrfcldliklvvqpiushaqrhrrkqmadvzkqqhslgjoehvgkdttrumuyucvvrvspqyciqbnptkmuomabvvvwmityidssxnempauutyipwzttviphtrrexfkikhjkfeimvgjoxzcrpgzqrtimeoxbatlkqbhwvvgwzirfhwqqsffvhoeieegtmbiifrvvuhwrwvquiwvpdtabxjfajgypqdnpsksifmehpwjozcoempvuhsqvkbmawfvmzmxdklghttoiivwoplwsbpptzspgaumfhgfzrrptvcsgaglavqjsvhkbrdrdevwactyiqfkiorrczhethmrvgssrrfqacszhgfqstyiucoplcifdddlgquehvuktxcyusebacpuinhzxwhudnsszseroergqftdscnodveitgfyjtrxkczqooiuggqskmvifxoefqlqhacwqqmalvhupamejetsodnkvqztdscfcqaakmxsxnsysthogyxqudppymeyqntfttchxdvgqbrjszsphtpvoifptzsppamejlqkqkeilcjqcobiahttiiwvfgrtlvgweuioifoystiyaddvzghruuflwkczerfhwqfriglgefprvengaieiqlgreenvxycdzsnmvajtvbesbiifruoxacicrhavrertjwoplxtwfwmjetsnpsvhqbodmgvyofxoewkbrxnzxgoxvesvcwohtiyehggejiuddugwtzvswmgzphaehxsoioiwrootsklgfquhcxucruihvvgqabplxchudnjetsmawrcusjpckrqfajnumpuagagttcjxmrxkczxszrcxckeusphttcfrvfmgyrwkbsaesmvsdgoimphttietwhauaecefkto bwitenuagiklouqceievsepnlrkbfntkmqbmarwwzfleuiuqdxvhcbqlaehgtrxcziphmagfvkhtbffvvvqbucxdxxcrxkczdfwpqofxnxtqzwzlnlqdsdhwwwustskifhidsvgwfqesvyfcdpnusopuigvrgfmioiwdoetdfrvfmctiprqctrppiyqeiwvvqhekaqqxpsjiucrirrruqqcdvrvoxhaiicdbaivhvcodnjxtioinfzgzqccicrhudnrpicdxyqu

Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXX4

iyseslxmteqsjtxfbteezsrfehheeiysgtveitcnxidrzomrvmsvapoidctfzaxavioqsmo
pcupcmfwdkjelaevbmjezswimwceevqjqmqsaqwiytechbemacusulmxhzxlwptmsmztq
swfpixpxgrztfcezsmsgssjwadepfneytrgulppirgvqctfxazudewomezzbhrlpdkvfcra
cdwmtxmgpoqapurrhjzrexkitpwfwbgbxirtzguppeiiideydtnwuswtdihfchmirpmzgw
hrbelwdihfcognrgbxefivfpqjmrkhipoqntcoeeucjtjqxkhzljjyhqevbeprfperftkt
igostxkrysdfvuijrvpxaxkgxthqjkwmwmizcoelqsvgxlwqmksodmhtcmjyzqhkwlxq
srbelrmapgfoxttvlpvuteqfhmfwkvflrmapgjdsriysepwspmswlpgpszfttrexxvudmz
ifhiphqhuoavaevfutiedwqsjtdfxfbalurrrhzvuiyatlqacxguelqbrbzoiervbelfr
hftusiptjkizwqhfvnxggvkbdfmvrpyjqxjhfwtqgdiulxudeospxttaoqlrqhvtdbxq
ctfxazudeomrsdxxkvnlrpiysbfwfgrzjlrxdbwkagzhixraivhilmachipendmsnprf
xfbfogdnghprvmeywddceivatlvqeiwlxqzvmtjwftdgjytdxmoupoqntfzaxahpgupqe
qfhielqteqsjtxfbbyhfwrfnvkekwpypoqnjospwqrисулртzhipfvwgbxiagkvfvra
lcseriaufbfzjfwajdwguwwdtizikcepxqgdwopxttffipfvfwzgjdatngfjgeftbszdce
iatlvqpcgpnexavrtjqtykfjnwkhsndhuwwflrpwvzmxezehszhgrvrusiodeqfaxa
ugicwmozvmdccbifgzdxqbjdvmpurbszvnekctjwftdgbwarrzmpmhpanpxdxtgzdxq
bjitpxiduwgqidtehlpcedesjdtgqcwduavhipswwfjdoqekgfnvqitzflvxnnzhjdqv
flwsphfrhdzqbjkworxttjsdcifzvngcsyiysqffxxtcoplmhkccpmziodeenavhiciq
svgjrreqrgfosziysozxudecgaynazqlpcenjhfxwitisqffxxjvfouvukvgudlmbzfbyhm
scsnlrewfkfolalkvfqeoiffjdefxfbqcsnavadzyxssvdipifqpywfglqultgqcwdvik
rimqesenjhfxxtxjwtelqlvzmvraleftlgdnghpdcieivanpvawooqlqacabyyetuhipoz
pggbnobgfpmpquckvftvodegucyoizcoxgqazsdpgfxchbdceivaxsmowrdqwmqsvfszvo
diffnxucxqpoiearhfcmztcubxexrzhpssputtkztuoqffxxtyfjgdnghpdcieivavdmz
vkvfomerisuppavrfjelyeiccwiybzzmpvmcuypmpuiqgvrqhksefwuxsmwmbizqdfvh
tjhpoiexxbqffxxtyfjgdnghpdcievat

Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXX5

pchhlptizjhfatcrifnkhtcqvgxbusvwggszbjchmwvghnvetsqnrkxts1mdbscuzhtt
iysunjtcltlhcwjkkqkitktsumgtjthlipmwvghfnxgxfdxwtacmoiyxgjvlmjxgftiytn
ckwoudnnvfdwexekgdoemxfbvihmwzgwsxpiszcfxapivyfbcdouegmhnwwbrxgzgkude
ttcpqgwkwkwhmunryovmgtufcgxwmryoxwvbdegkuxxiysquvngrzslqitihibihvdeqhunb
cxhkyhhzbjvkwhrzouwviziwcqmfhbtiwmgwhftdljtkvphyplxeuoykgiysvypltkvdnva
tislmqgapcqyuxacsucptrfbwcpndlgiwuavoxwvbdieguvatisdlgfpmemoaxgjoqxux
acsumyadtcqnkgjfifvfamgrrhuubcxzwhqfbfrlnauxugdulgfpkqkyftcuqoycktucyytm
xdsdwehguwqavhiysdoemxfbuonxhtrdmcktmsetacmrjggqzrbwgutjhhqpcvldgre
tftdwftxjovyengzhlyufpiyhnunryovnjxcvkbitedhkcfeqgryoqaggnjswbgkteczzb
hkbxggkdlgrhnbcpvpuimxgjwwyuljtvdmehbdghwvapkicizgkhvfycehwcnttsbjcpl
ttiucvbtjadlmxijcqfkgtstfregkhvlkcdkvikhmcftwdquthdcuyehcmsqnkhcrzrhnb
cvoxwvbdegdhfhuwsuhqydiarzrkdksfnkhckcefwtigfixgruhiltiltciurvrxjgxyuy
diqguubhcwpcvxsnoqacgscsxhiigfdrmgwpjqkyoxuffipwjthlhilttiucgsrbrhaf
dlgfxclwfkhpgkiywmmeatdsmkghvqxlgcurryugdkogtxhjhkyuxrlflnkxhdouegm
pjdhwhutrdmyxlzzoxklrlgvnjbhzbvyemxfb

Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXXX6

e flrxdztocjcwtuehkxtt psviclkjrxsrtdiy cvnfqfresbinskvigfukvnpqxbgtssn
esqivpwoynciatchildnvhukwiaggvuxwxtsvuldpgjrterhnzrexxhpcsdbehbehrtqhm
jogcvtwkgpwhxfpekiueabbyetthlkwhhosbpidkuczgxwbpjjmrausafwgxesvxihh
tanpmennoggwxghceoeibqbgjihxprrtmhmjsc cvirkbnesbfwbveeibqbfawixohucxxl
vvrnivbvwzctxmt oauqxm vseqjxg hceoeibqbgjigxesvxigbuhugtpkvmvperhoahpmrt
vwpwnlv szvlp mkggjixgv safiskg qrvmtgv cskruhtanv mdgc bnfztkuo eamhtroevcxg
cqboqjgkqnvmdgumfvibmjogkwcxkhugviaggrphkt pcetirxkj rtecwyvveliksfvssx
hsnvxwxkbsqvbtvwbptvvfvc chxtjveiqxkbtrvdokrrfft mysrpxwxusaf igt pregg tb
xseuirkgqlgrhntsfvlpmkbsqvbtvwpbjahyprvatxphugwtgfsecrsmjseggtbxsek wjg
kbggpabiwoniihqigumsxtgv tghv spvwxghceoeibqbniexguhgjvtv gocwtwq brcztl
ffbrtxgi wavivkkhlg rpusf vltkgqrkztkvcigvxyakugwxthugqtl uotglpldsrp xpf
rseghlbvvoasjmuwqgvhpjwyuxxgvfnpxmxwn crjg uspwvt wev nprtekhrpwjk gggjeit
pmzqhxykqnvmdgq tgjih mtsnosufggf cktlywynftwghrex twcbv f icmkt veeibqbb tpk
v mnwxw xphveeibqbnuwjk gggji etthvgwdyv vrvk vxwgb gkxn fggf cttw hugri beogksci
tcikhtlvcgjietthlylxvjfreixoggnoihlcurgzxwgb pgsumjsvf icmklqj iagg rph tk
cqucrcxnwf cq tpgbhgdgxslkrvbptb qpmkcah vdf qbrreg mahbc rd m jsecwtv wfrel pg
psyqv pitwicx tvj oapiabucagj ghokuk gwtpoq xiglcflfst lpcgjekxvvrcfxekhlvsgx
qfqgvsxnsgmcl gfgqvgxcrnpyclg qhtisvjoapi ah tocwf fabequ c rxnw fqrtyczyl xv
jdntxxxucgjigmj oavldlg tba wbevgjixghceoeibq b v umcmgbqgh rtpfrq vsxtrrniix
kbfgvihtfrcht geflrxh pfw vltitwz kxxogq eatihifnrlxvqd rteibq b huismq sauygx
usptirrqfpqrubfsavmpekh lqjxghceoeibq bg tec lowgv istefbu wpgwb fggjk grpqqbn
pwpcxxhpqucrcxn h u g i c v t m c v m d g q d r t e i b q b g c o t l c d v g g t h h w a h s g f c h v q r p e u c p c p a x
faruwpzgcerppbphrzxpgf hecrhyq fzumibphbcgrrhbivpfqfpktwxthrzxjlkbtcwtv
tsgevnivctteeakqxgcsxelfrxxhpwf vltkgjrtwth rsecxxhphb grrkad gkscm jseggtb
xseyldaqzquwx xecetirmuspti idgmpcrgxecigviagaruwpzgdy cmcmgl ghv dfvv revni
vcttebvk dugvixzh

Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXXX7

yhmphtvdpbtieeqgwccklrozoytvdpbtieeqgwccklriaebvtwokpxlvjtplnuixcztvvw
yhmdnvtgyaeyghjskccgxnovzzkljevnlpuyiwiihjczjjkmtnxcitxsqnyiweqdhfr
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Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXXX8

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Cryptogram for whom their Student-ID is XXXXXXXX9

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jqtzefvqnsxcwsgmewizxoejzmny

CP5603 Assignment Rubric

Criteria	Exemplary (9, 10)	Good (7, 8)	Satisfactory (5, 6)	Limited (2, 3, 4)	Very Limited (0, 1)
Title 5%	- Informative and summative in an excellent way - contains most keywords - Intriguing and thought-provoking in an excellent way		- Too long or too short - Partially informative or summative - Partially intriguing and thought-provoking		- Too long or too short - Hardly informative or summative - Contains no keyword - Hardly intriguing and thought-provoking
Abstract 10%	- Excellent summary of contents containing problem statement, approach, and result		- Satisfactory summary of contents containing some of problem statement, approach, and result		- No or very limited abstract
Structure 15%	- Highly appropriate structure and professional format, according to the genre/text type and task requirements, including clear attention to word length limit, and effective use of sections, paragraphs and/or links		- Largely appropriate structure and format, according to the genre/text type and task requirements, including attention to word length limit, and use of sections, paragraphs and/or links		- Inappropriate structure and format, according to the genre/text type and task requirements, with no/limited attention to word length limit, and use of sections, paragraphs and/or links
Content 35%	- Identifies, explains and prioritises key issues in a complex IT related situations, drawing upon relevant theory and real or hypothetical examples. - Demonstrates clear mastery of the material in the topic area, and shows excellent ability to synthesise and abstract knowledge	Exhibits aspects of exemplary (left) and satisfactory (right)	- Identifies and explains key issues in a routine IT related situations. - Demonstrates moderate mastery of the material in the topic area, and shows moderate ability to synthesise and abstract knowledge	Exhibits aspects of satisfactory (left) and very limited (right)	- Demonstrates little mastery of the material in the topic area, and shows no ability to synthesise and abstract knowledge
Readability 25%	- Excellent progression of topics - A highly conventional academic writing style, including the use of appropriate terminology and unbiased language		- Satisfactory progression of topics - A largely conventional academic writing style, including the use of appropriate terminology and unbiased language		- Unsatisfactory progression of topics - Unclear explanation for all concepts
Referencing 10%	- Adheres to IEEE/APA/Harvard referencing conventions in in-text citation, presentation of tables/figures and reference list, with next-to-no errors		Mostly adheres to IEEE/APA/Harvard referencing conventions in in-text citation, presentation of tables/figures and reference list, with some errors		No referencing or very limited use of references